

# Package ‘DWaveNARDL’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Dual Wavelet Based NARDL Model

**Version** 0.1.0

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**Description** Dual Wavelet based Nonlinear Autoregressive Distributed Lag model has been developed for noisy time series analysis. This package is designed to capture both short-run and long-run relationships in time series data, while incorporating wavelet transformations. The methodology combines the NARDL model with wavelet decomposition to better capture the nonlinear dynamics of the series and exogenous variables. The package is useful for analyzing economic and financial time series data that exhibit both long-term trends and short-term fluctuations. This package has been developed using algorithm of Jammazi et al. <[doi:10.1016/j.intfin.2014.11.011](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intfin.2014.11.011)>.

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Imports** nardl, wavelets, stats, roxygen2

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.1

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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DWNARDL

*Wavelet-based NARDL Model***Description**

This function implements the Wavelet-based Nonlinear Autoregressive Distributed Lag (WNARDL) model using wavelet transform.

**Usage**

```
DWNARDL(ts, Filter = "haar", Wvlevels = NULL, Exo, MaxLag = 3, Trend = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

ts	A time series object (numeric vector) for the dependent variable.
Filter	Wavelet filter to use (default is "haar").
Wvlevels	Number of wavelet decomposition levels. Default is calculated based on the length of 'ts'.
Exo	A time series object (numeric vector) for the exogenous variable.
MaxLag	Maximum number of lags to consider. Default is 3.
Trend	Boolean to include trend in the model. Default is TRUE.

**Value**

A list containing:

Coefficients	Model coefficients (short and long run).
AsymTest	Wald test statistics and p-values.
IC	Information criteria (AIC, BIC, Log-likelihood).

**References**

Jammazi, R., Lahiani, A., & Nguyen, D. K. (2015). A wavelet-based nonlinear ARDL model for assessing the exchange rate pass-through to crude oil prices. *Journal of International Financial Markets, Institutions and Money*, 34\*, 173-187. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intfin.2014.11.011>

**Examples**

```
ts <- rnorm(100)
Exo <- rnorm(100)
Results <- DWNARDL(ts, Filter = "haar", Exo = Exo, MaxLag = 3)
```

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NARDL*Dual Wavelet-based NARDL Model*

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**Description**

This function implements the Dual Wavelet-based Nonlinear Autoregressive Distributed Lag (NARDL) model.

**Usage**

```
NARDL(Data, Exo, MaxLag, Trend = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

Data	A time series object (numeric vector) representing the dependent variable.
Exo	A time series object (numeric vector) representing the exogenous variable.
MaxLag	Maximum number of lags to consider.
Trend	Boolean to include trend in the model. Default is TRUE.

**Value**

A list containing:

Coefficients	Model coefficients (short and long run).
AsymTest	Wald test statistics and p-values.
IC	Information criteria (AIC, BIC, Log-likelihood).

**References**

Jammazi, R., Lahiani, A., & Nguyen, D. K. (2015). A wavelet-based nonlinear ARDL model for assessing the exchange rate pass-through to crude oil prices. \*Journal of International Financial Markets, Institutions and Money, 34\*, 173-187. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.intfin.2014.11.011>

**Examples**

```
Data <- rnorm(100)
Exo <- rnorm(100)
Results <- NARDL(Data, Exo, MaxLag = 3)
```

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